



The Path from Lab to Fab

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EUVL Symposium

October 27, 2014

Inpria Design Principles

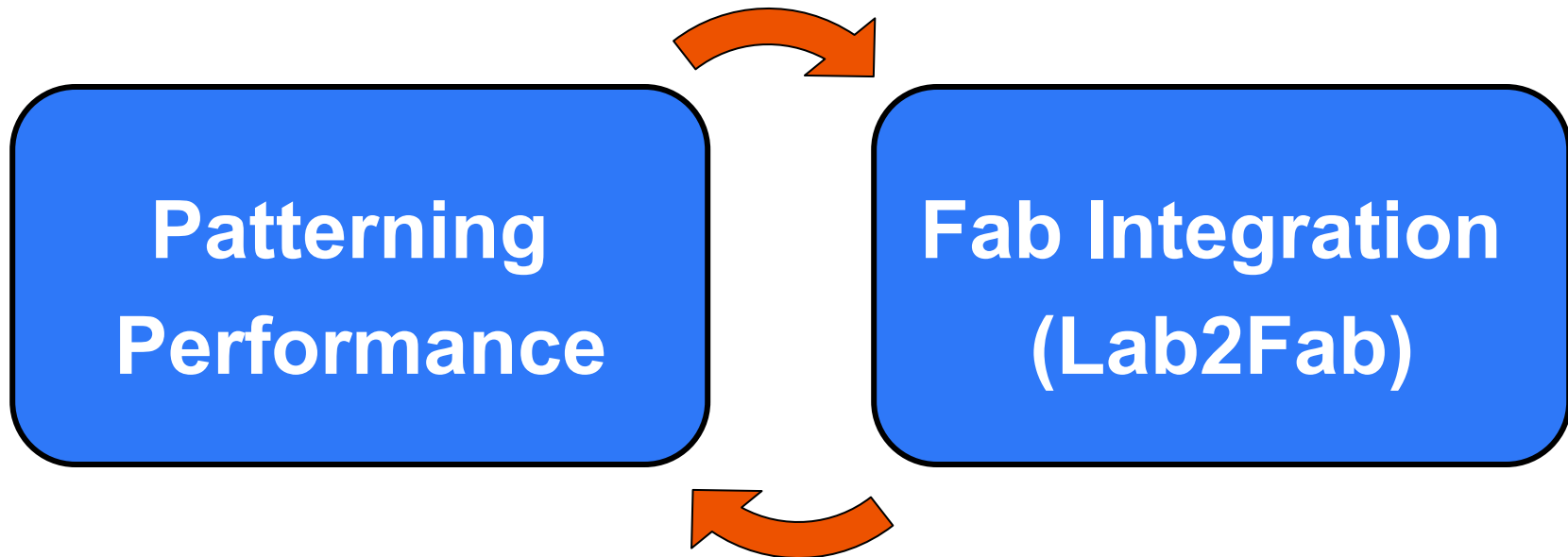
**Small Molecular
Building Blocks**

**Photocondensed
Molecular
Metal Oxides**

**High EUV
Absorbance**

**Robust Etch &
Mechanical
Properties**

Development Strategy



**+ materials, equipment, university and
device manufacturer partners**

EUV Platform Development

1Q14

2Q14

3Q14

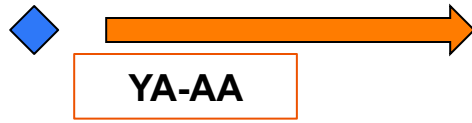
4Q14

1Q15

2Q15

3Q15

4Q15



First in Gen 2 family

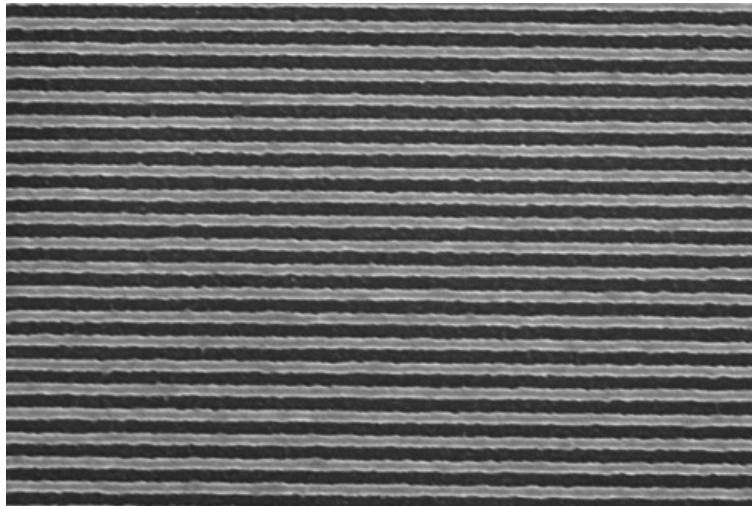
Resolution

Low sensitivity

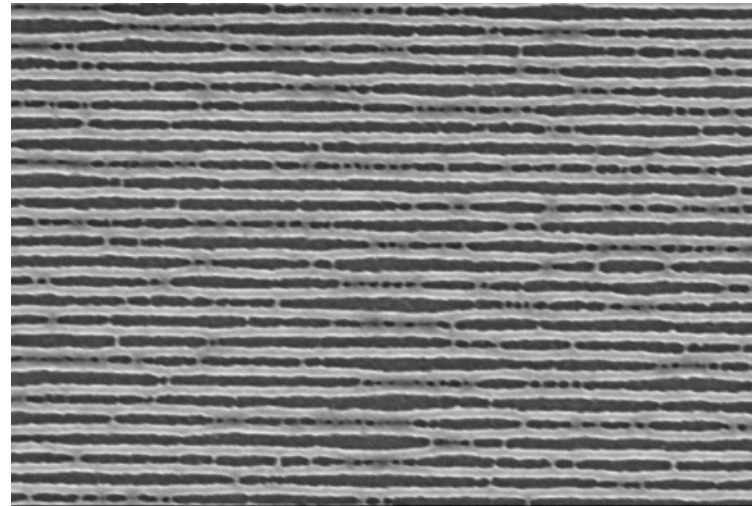
Insufficient contrast

SPIE'14

*First integration
proxy material*

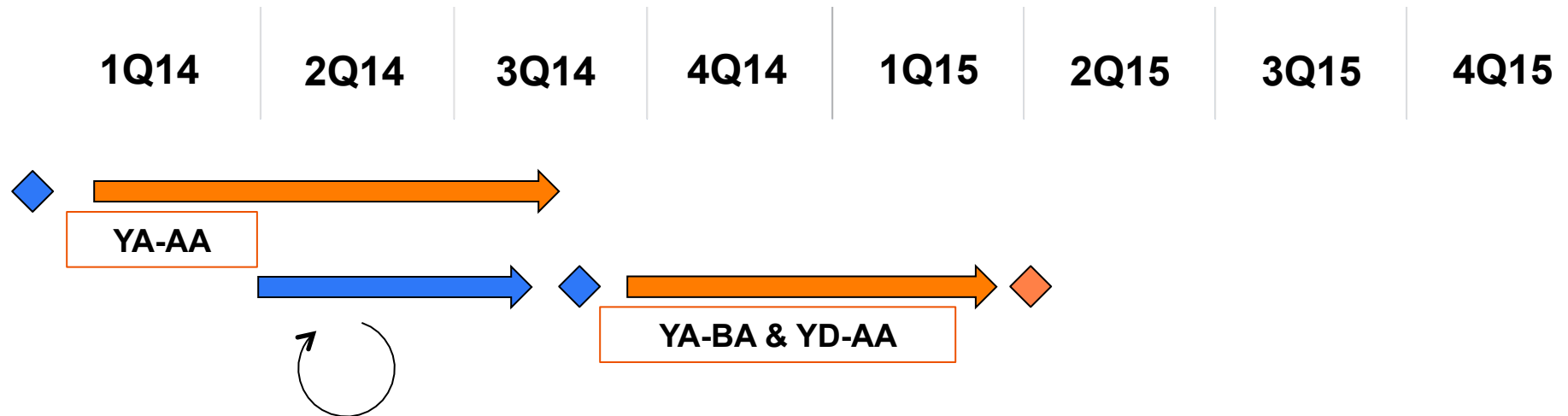


22nm HP: ~90 mJ/cm²



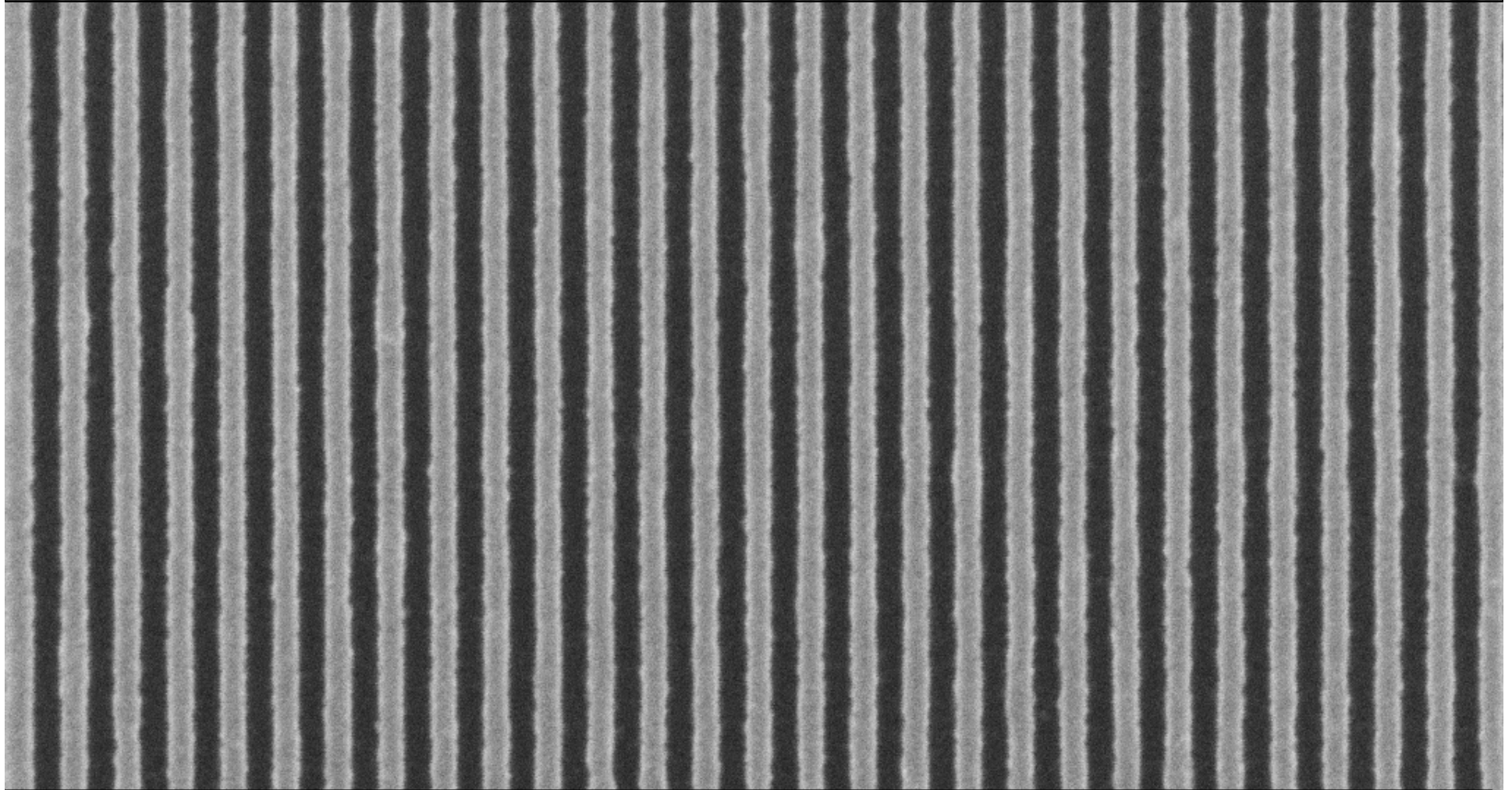
16nm HP: ~90 mJ/cm²

EUV Platform Development

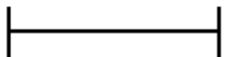


- Substantially improved sensitivity and contrast
- Conventional organic solvents for casting & develop
- Negative tone
- Sn based: absorbance 19/ μm (~4-5X typical CAR)
- Target film thickness ~22-30nm

**YA-BA: Pitch 32nm, 59 mJ/cm² (PSI)
CD 16.5nm, LWR 1.7nm**



100 nm



Mag = 125.00 K X

WD = 2.9 mm

EHT = 5.00 kV

Pixel Size = 893.2 pm

Signal A = InLens

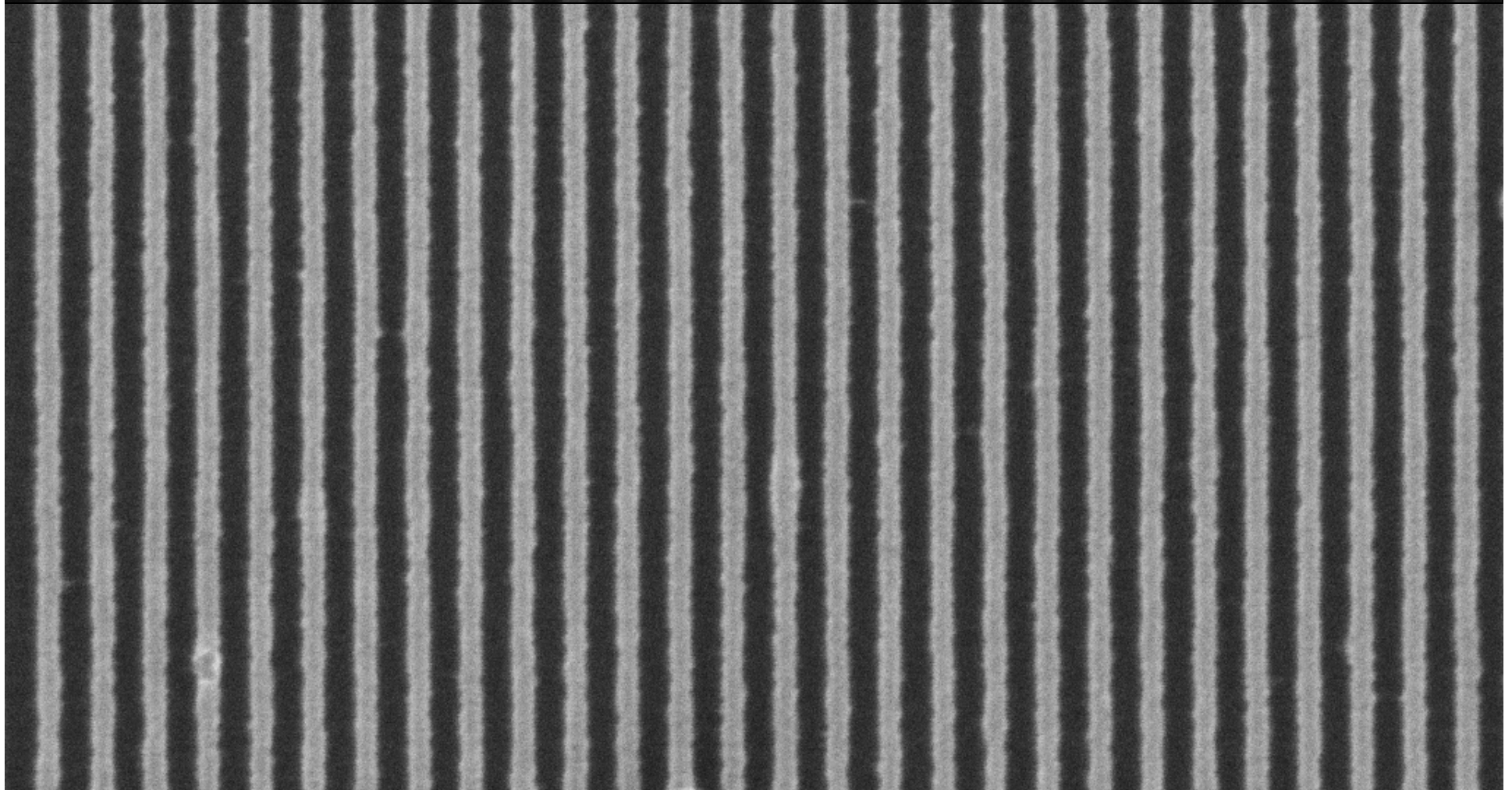
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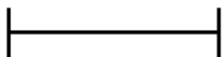
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**YA-BA: Pitch 32nm, 39 mJ/cm² (PSI)
CD 14.0nm, LWR 2.2nm**



100 nm



Mag = 125.00 K X

WD = 2.9 mm

EHT = 5.00 kV

Pixel Size = 893.2 pm

Signal A = InLens

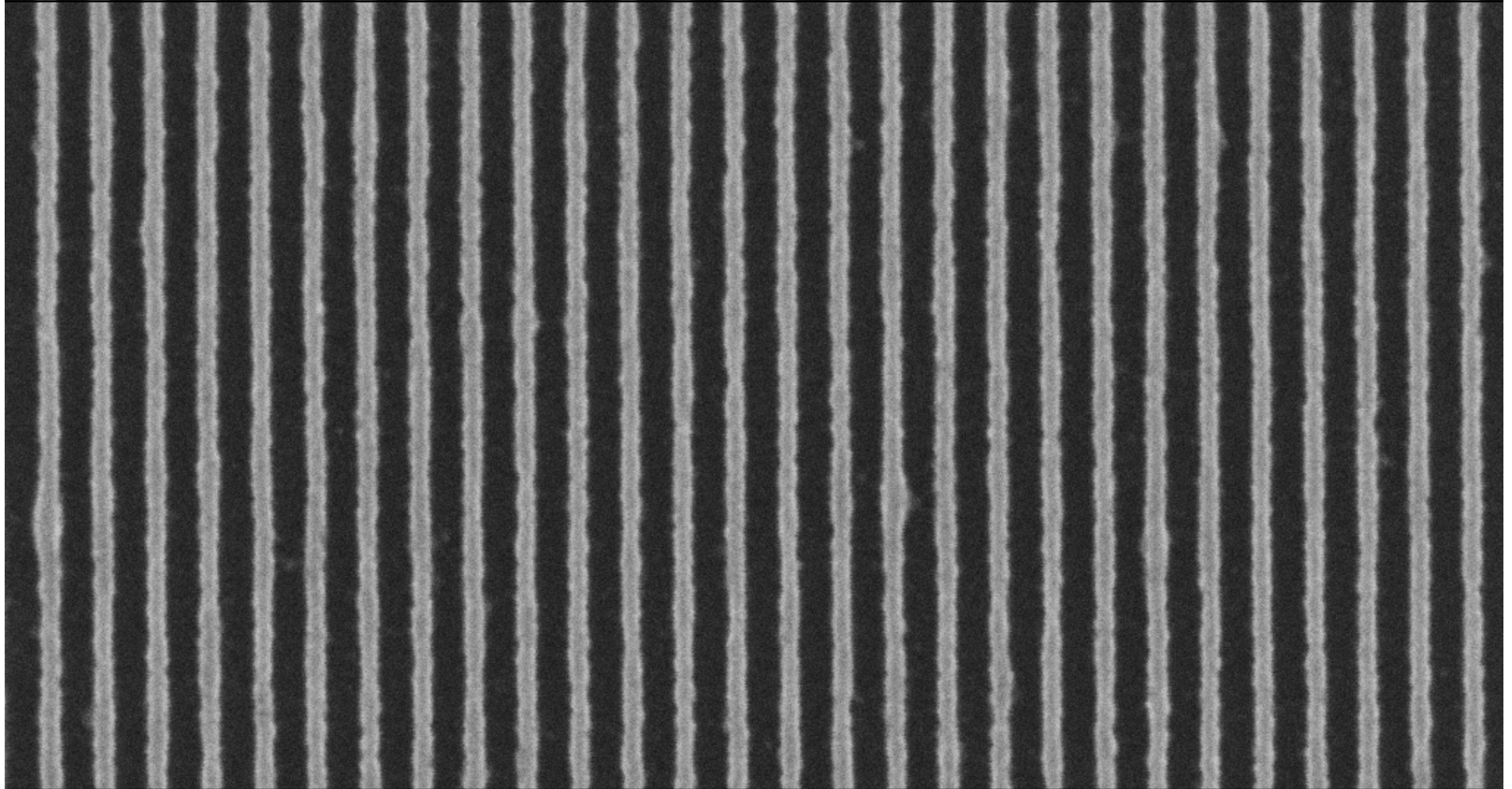
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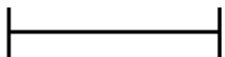
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**YA-BA: Pitch 32nm, 36 mJ/cm² (PSI)
CD 12.2nm, LWR 2.5nm**



100 nm



Mag = 125.00 K X

WD = 2.9 mm

EHT = 5.00 kV

Pixel Size = 893.2 pm

Signal A = InLens

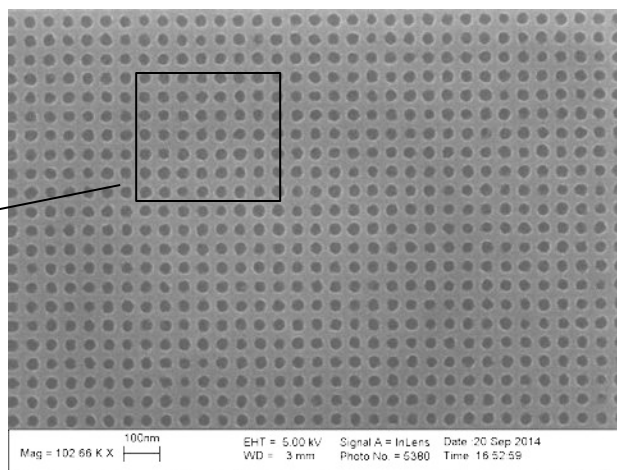
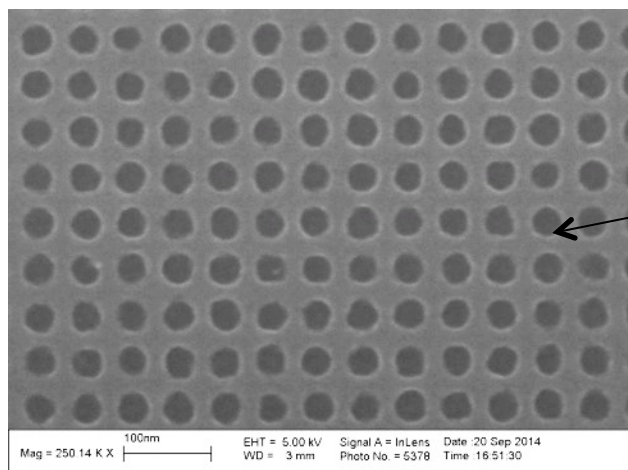
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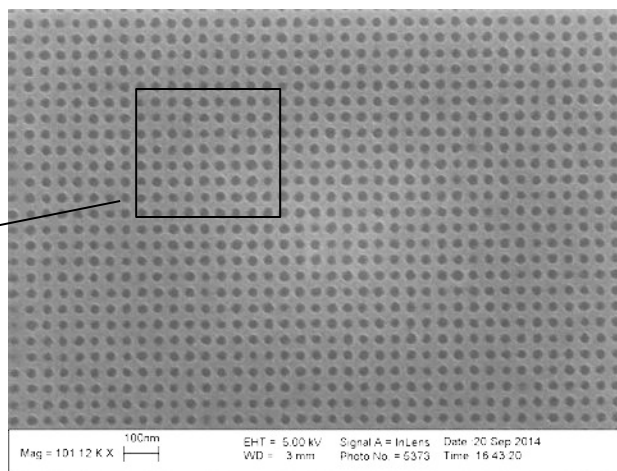
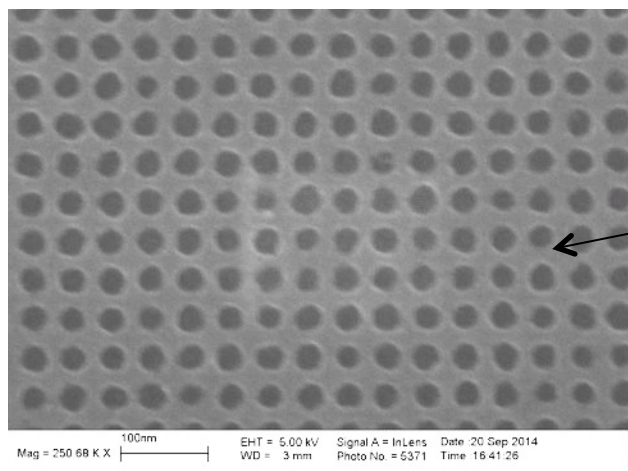
YA-BA Contact Imaging (BMET)



26nm 1:1 Contacts

36mJ/cm²
1.3nm CDU (1 σ)

C31P44
quad illumination

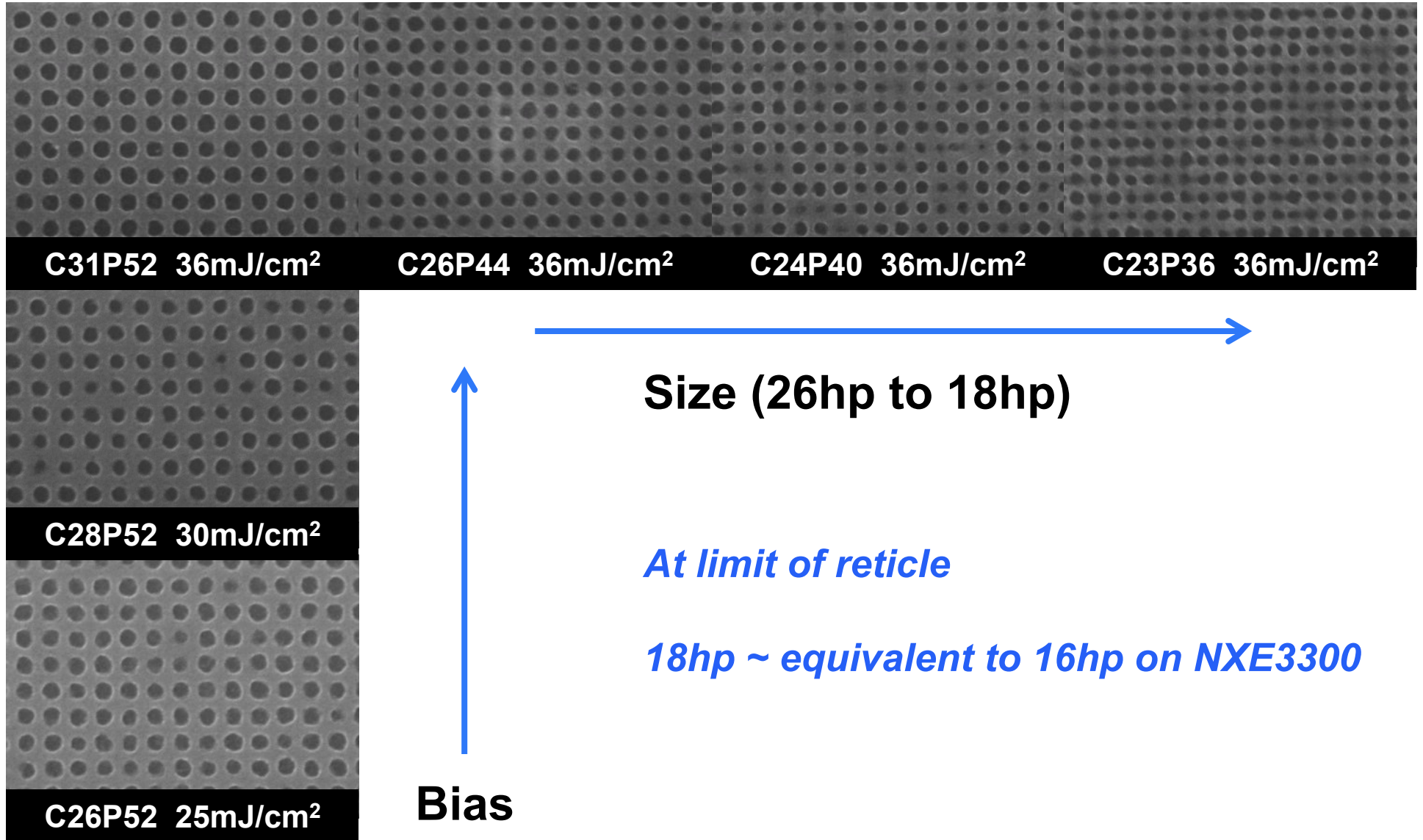


22nm 1:1 Contacts

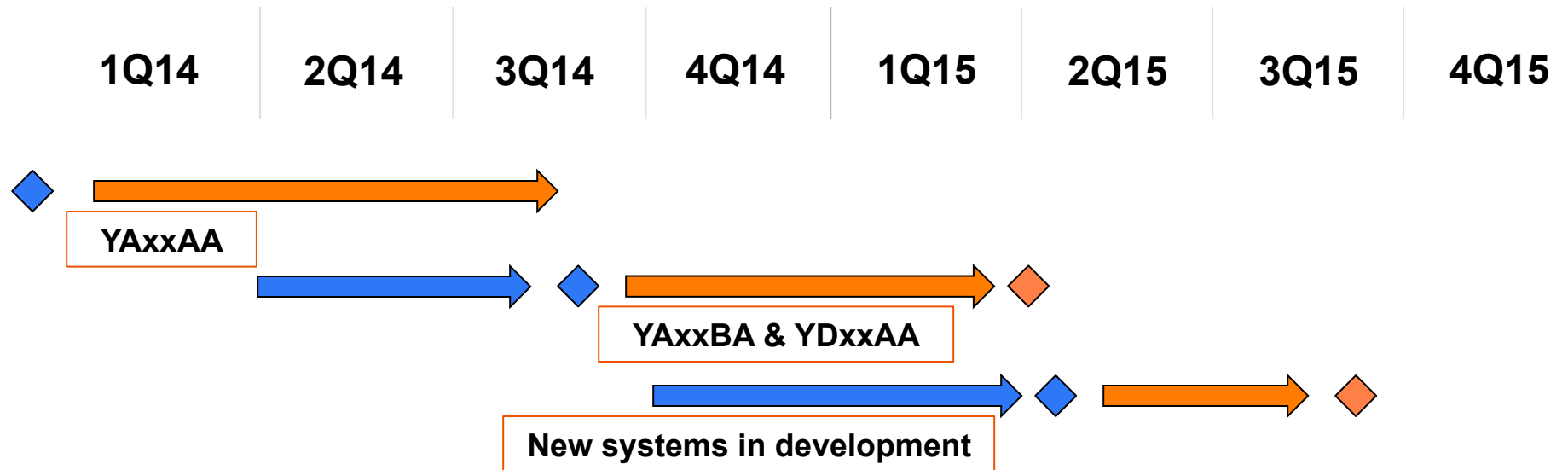
36mJ/cm²

C26P44
quad illumination

YA-BA Contact Imaging (BMET)

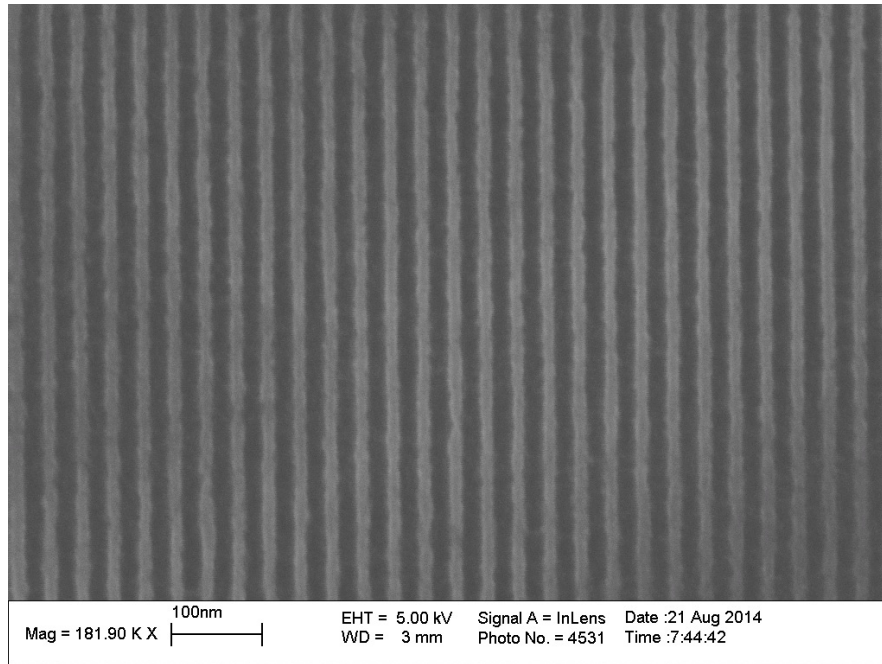


EUV Platform Development

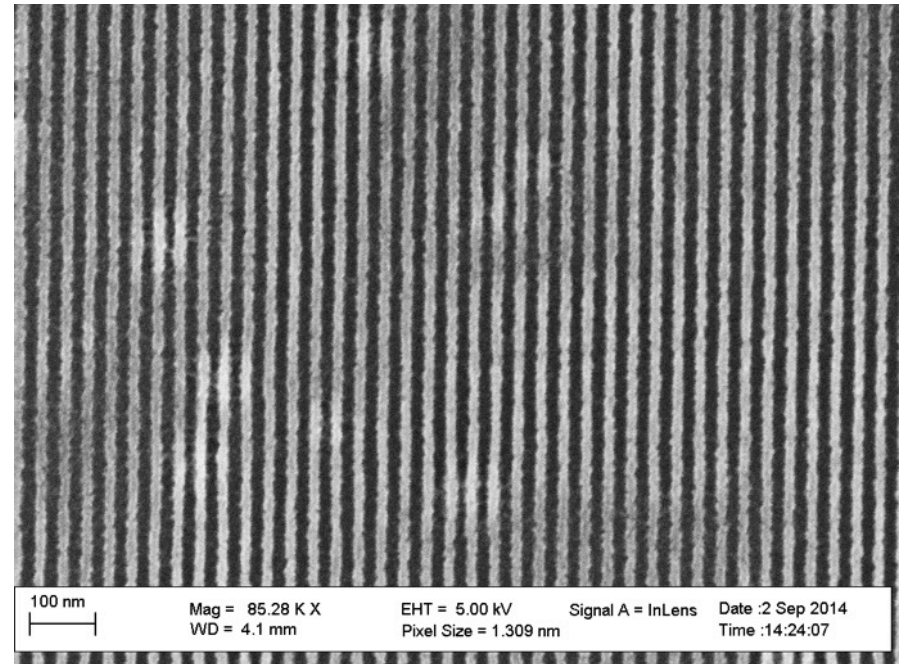


*Further improved
sensitivity and contrast*

YD-AA Patterning (BMET)

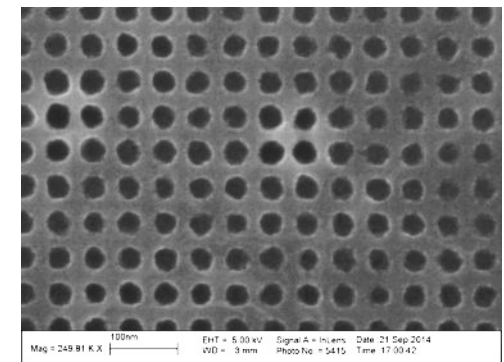


17nm hp, 40 mJ/cm², 3.6nm LWR



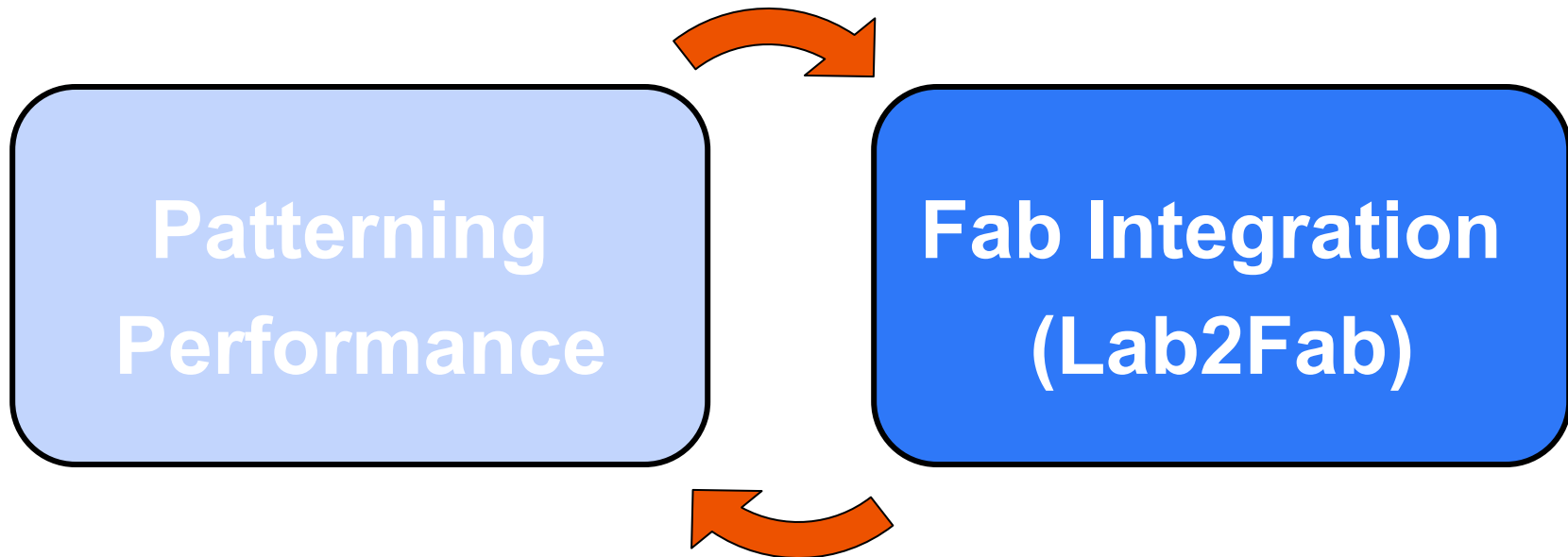
17nm hp, 32 mJ/cm², 4nm LWR

Initial results
Further development underway



C28P52 27 mJ/cm²

Development Strategy



**+ materials, equipment, university and
device manufacturer partners**

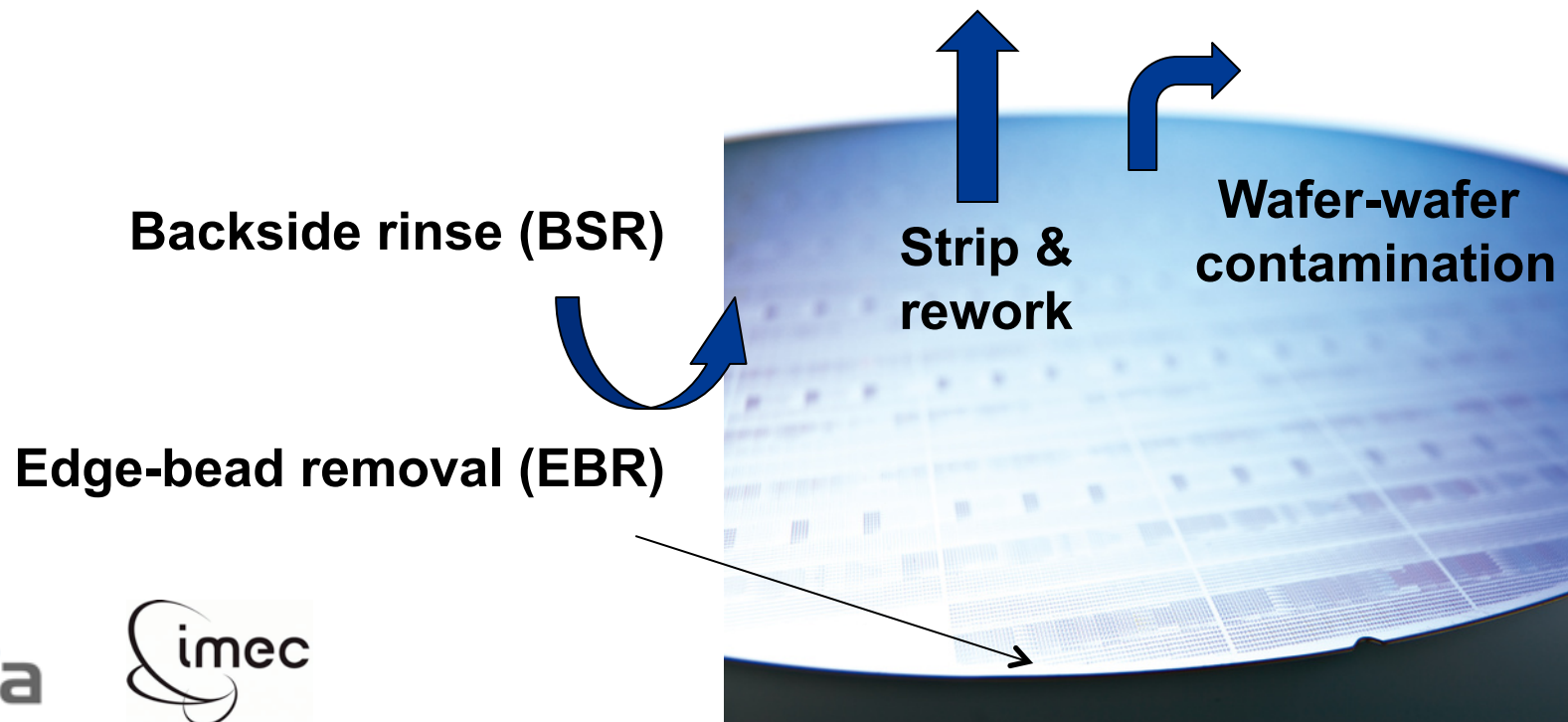
Track Integration

- Fab-compatible organic solvents
- Plumbed
 - SVDU
 - Gallon (with 5nm filter)
- Uniform coating
 - Unoptimized film thickness variation: 0.2nm (3σ)

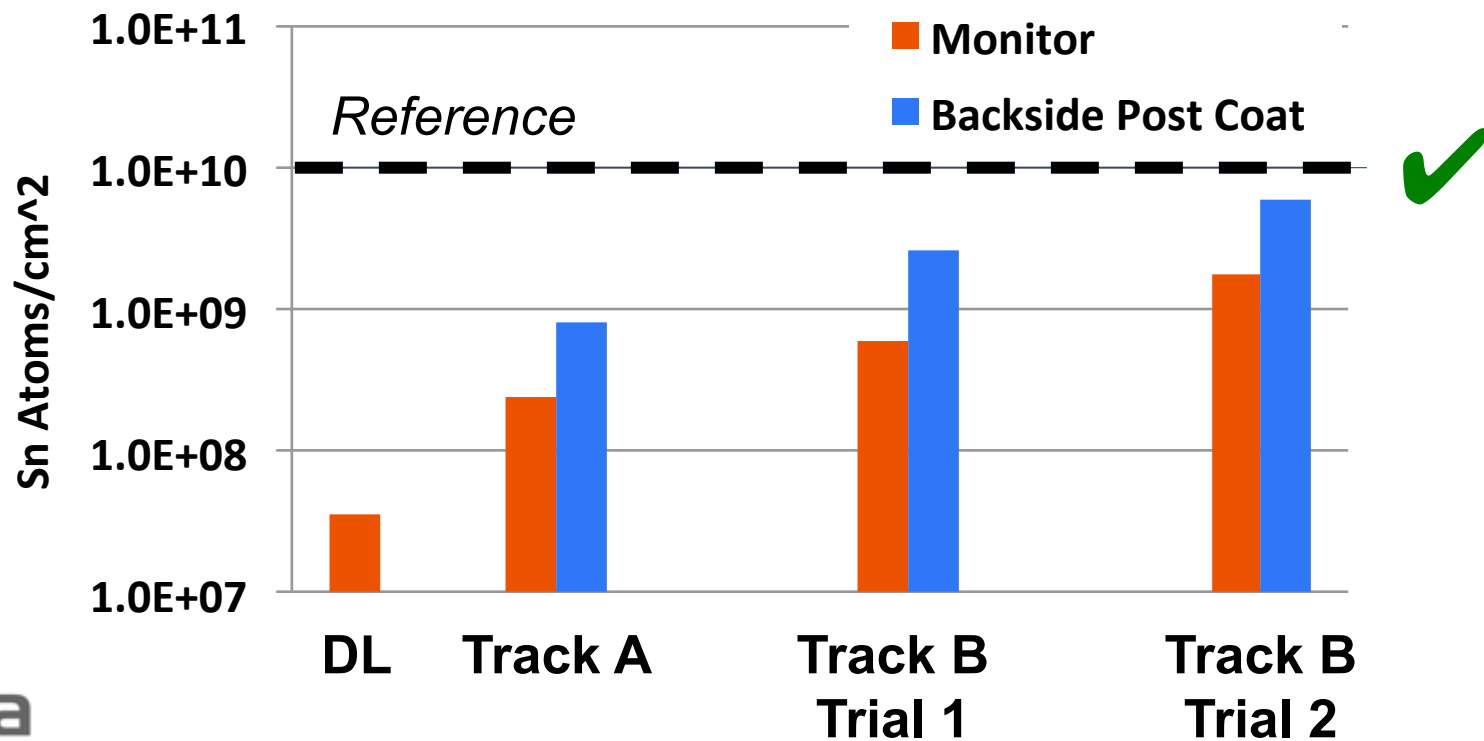
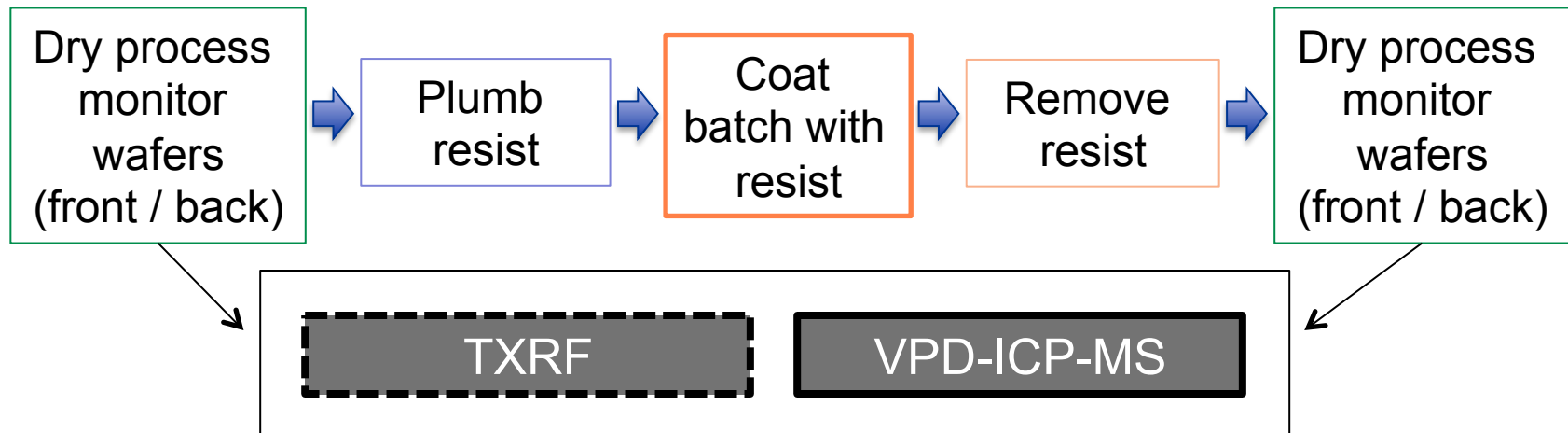


Managing Metals

Topic	Status
Backside rinse	$< 1\text{E}10 \text{ atoms/cm}^2$
Edge-bead removal	Pending metrology
Strip & rework	$\sim 4\text{E}11 \text{ atoms/cm}^2$ – path to $1\text{E}10 \text{ a/cm}^2$



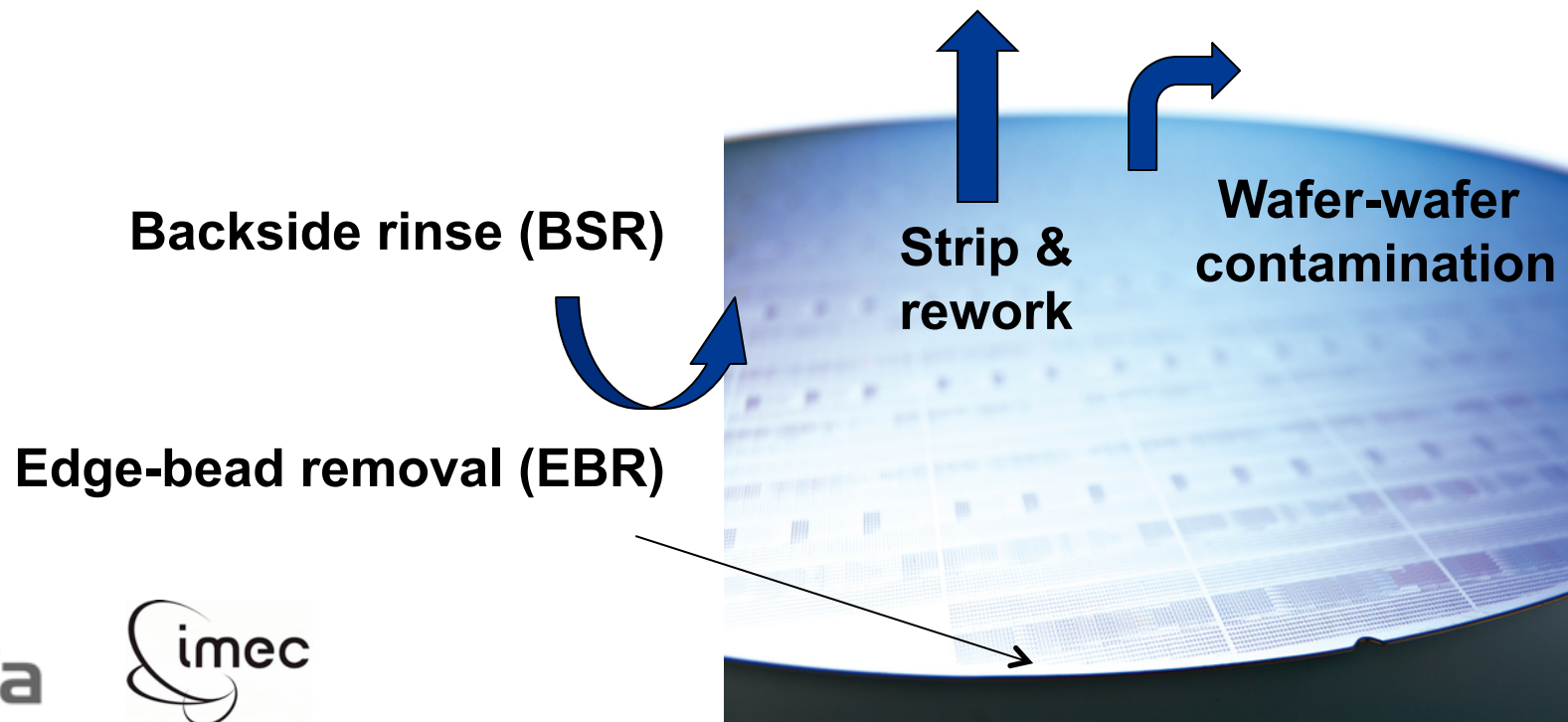
Wafer-Wafer Metal Contamination



Managing Metals

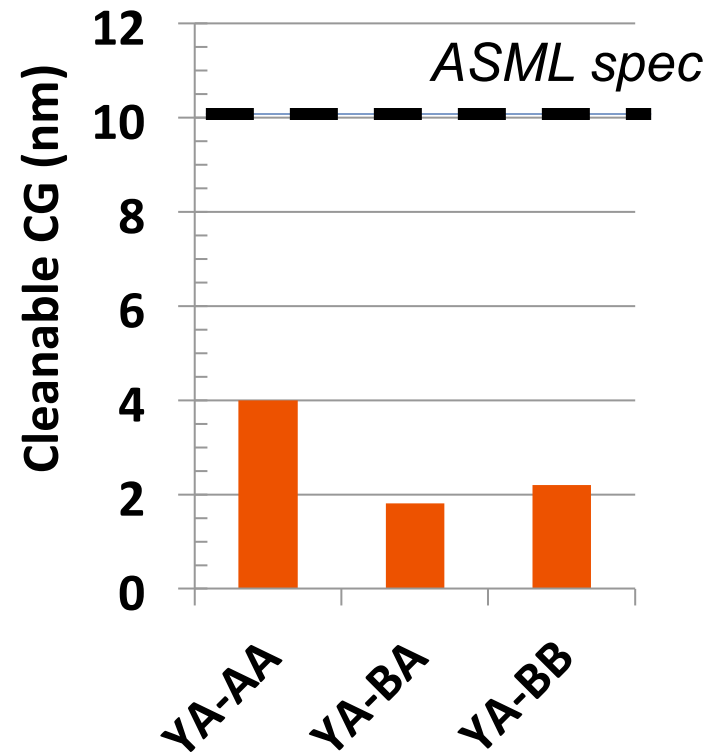
Topic	Status
Backside rinse	$< 1\text{E}10 \text{ atoms/cm}^2$
Edge-bead removal	Pending metrology
Strip & rework	$\sim 4\text{E}11 \text{ atoms/cm}^2$ – path to $1\text{E}10 \text{ a/cm}^2$
Wafer-wafer	$< 1\text{E}10 \text{ atoms/cm}^2$

Initial processes
developed with
path to solution

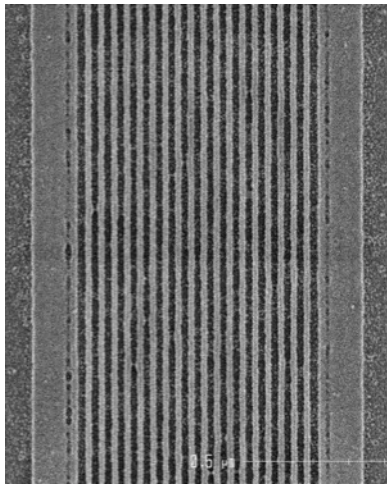


Outgassing

- Cleanables: pass
 - 3 materials tested
 - EUV & EB
 - No Sn in RGA signal
- Non-cleanables: pass
 - Undetectable (incl Sn)
- Pass conventional test
 - Provisional access to NXE3100 ✓
- Updated method under development w/ ASML
 - Film thickness vs absorbance

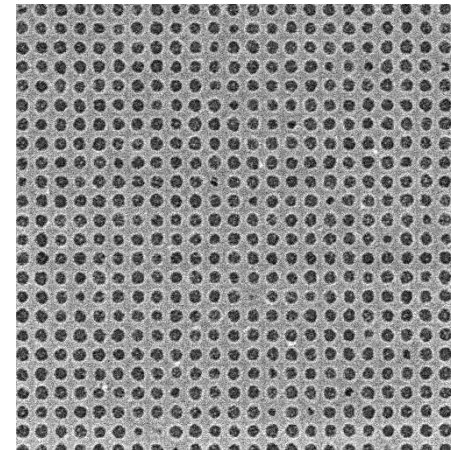
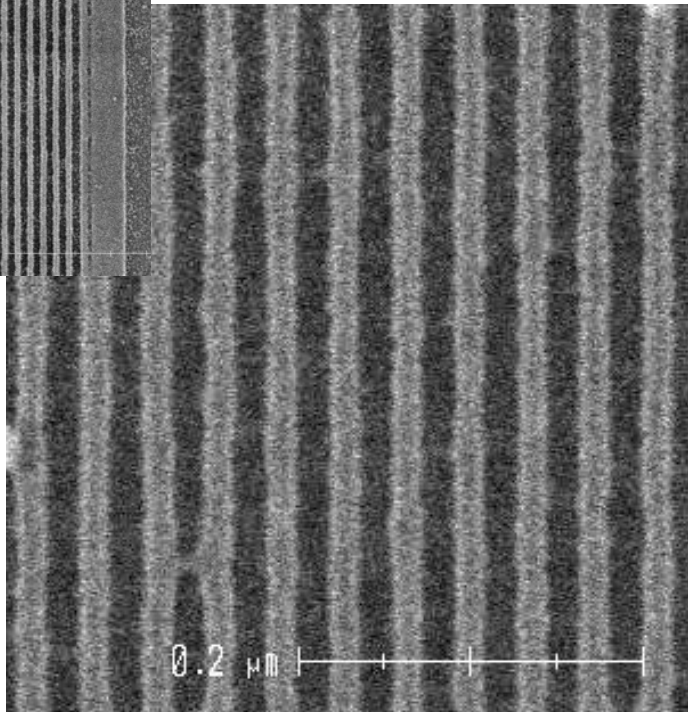


Initial Patterning on NXE3100



Dip60
illumination

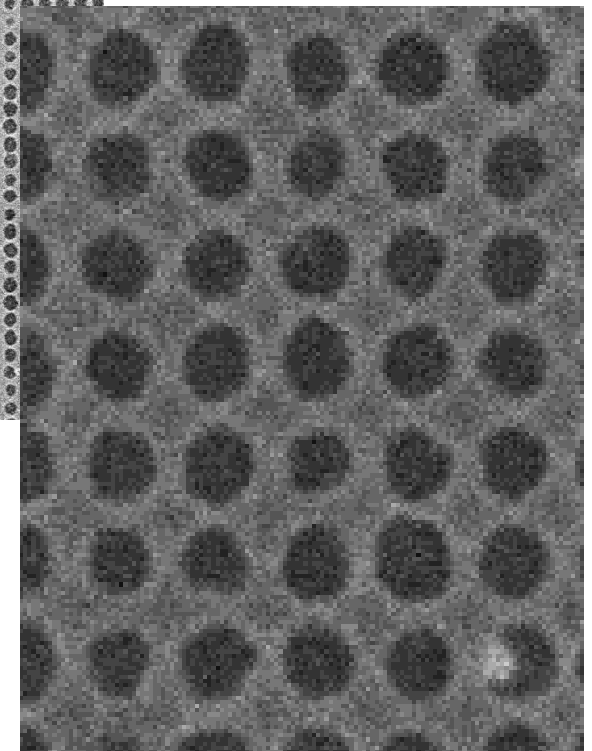
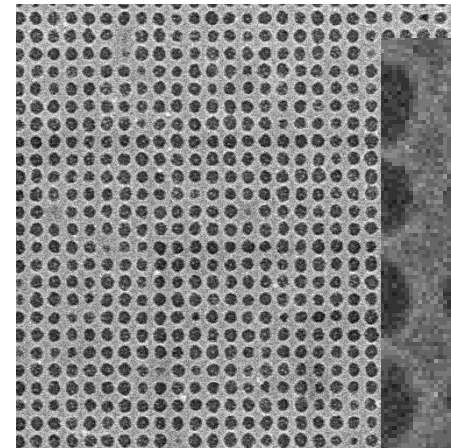
18nm HP
4nm LWR
85 mJ/cm²



24nm dense CH
C32P48

Quasar illumination

46 mJ/cm²



Resist: YA80BA

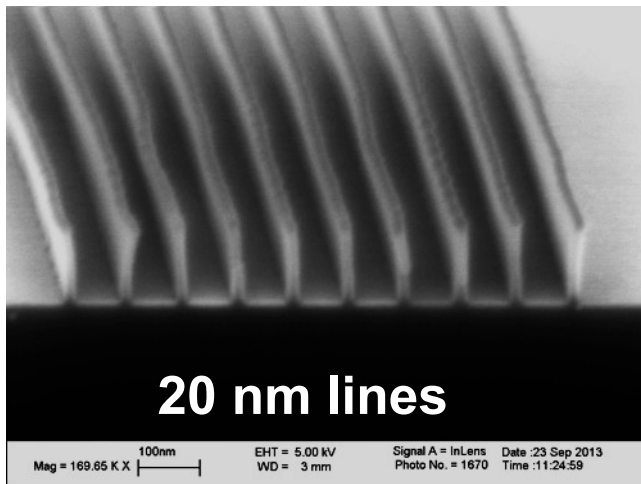
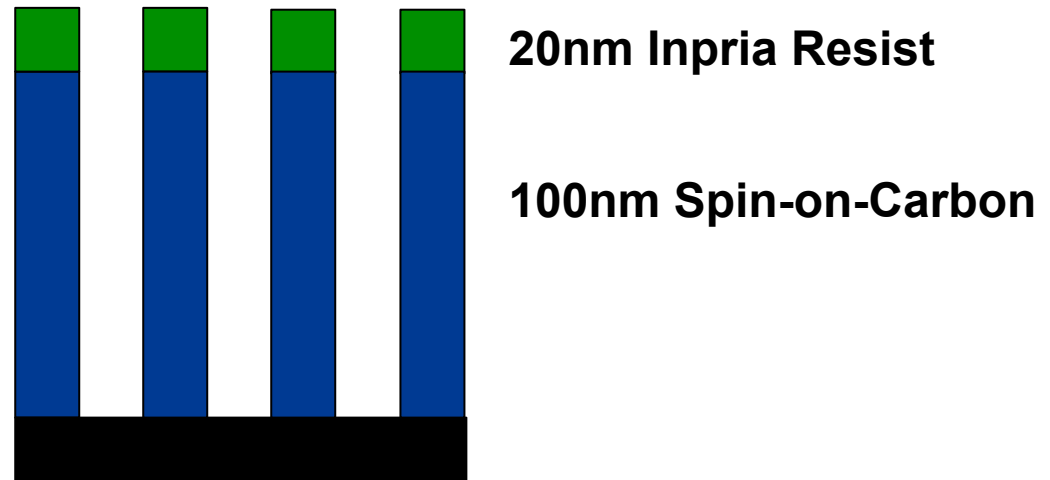
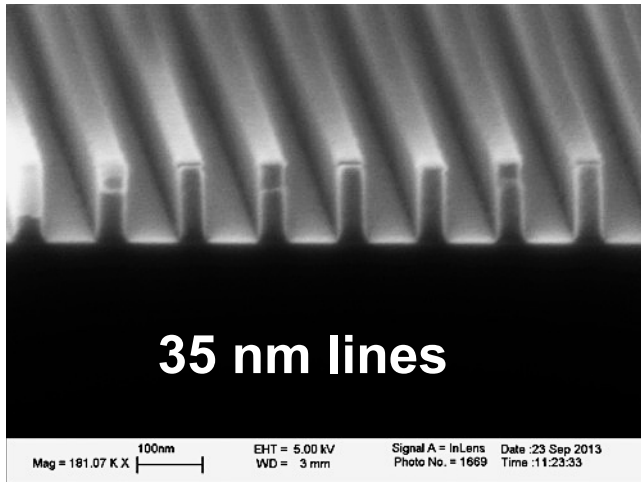
Contact reticle not optimized for negative tone cell or characterized. Improved LCDU expected with reticle targeted for negative tone.

22nm dense CH
C31P44

49 mJ/cm²



Pattern Transfer: Etch into SOC

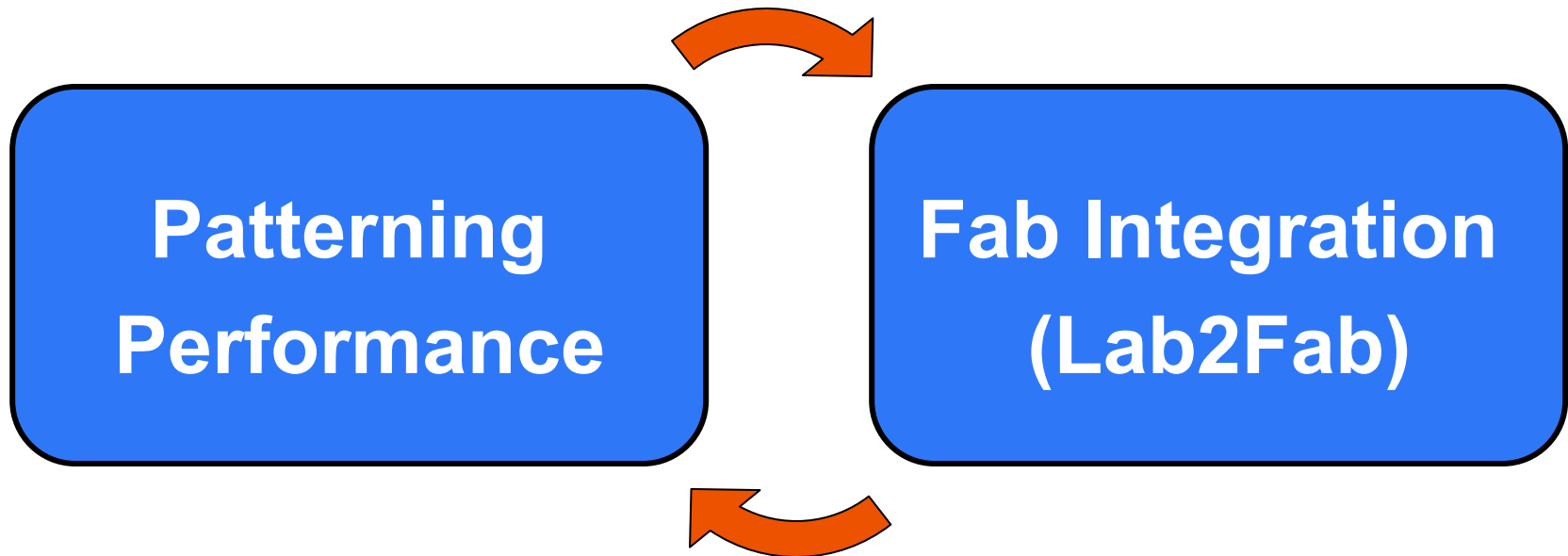


EB expose

O₂:N₂ etch

High selectivity provides large process window for SOC open

The Path Ahead



**Further
improvements in
RLS**

**Full support for
regular sampling
on NXE33x0**

Thank You!

- Inpria team
- LBNL & SEMATECH
 - Chris Anderson, Patrick Naulleau, and MET team
- PSI
 - Yasin Ekinici, Michaela Vockenhuber, and team
- IMEC
 - Danilo De Simone, Ivan Pollentier, Mieke Goethals, Geert Vandenberghe, and team
- ... and to all of our partners